

The Effect of Land Use on Salinity and Total Suspended Solids

Sarah Clauss and Grace Hemmelgarn

Champlain Valley Union High School

Introduction



www.commonswiki.org/wiki/File:Noturus_flavus.jpg

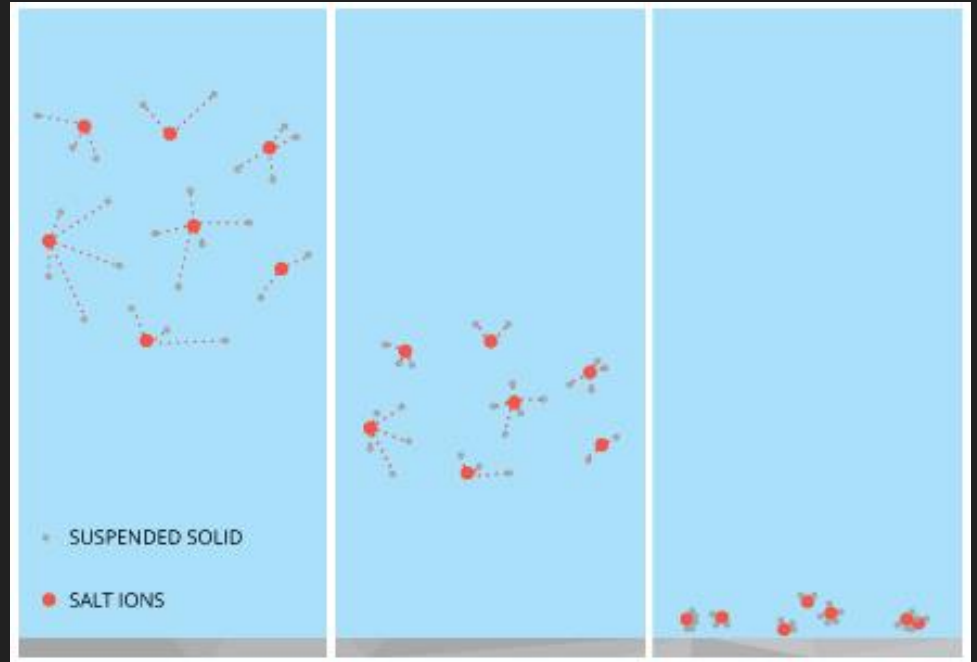
Noturus flavus (stonecat)

Introduction

- Total Suspended Solids
- Salinity
- Land Use
- Habitat



www.flickr.com/photos/95128916@N00/14440771677



www.fondriest.com/environmental-measurements/parameters/water-quality/turbidity-total-suspended-solids-water-clarity/

Hypothesis

It was predicted that the urban habitat around the Allen Brook would cause it to have a greater salinity, which would lower the concentration of total suspended solids to be similar to the LaPlatte.

Methodology

- Salinity titration
- TSS water sample
- Site assessment
- Habitat assessment



Habitat

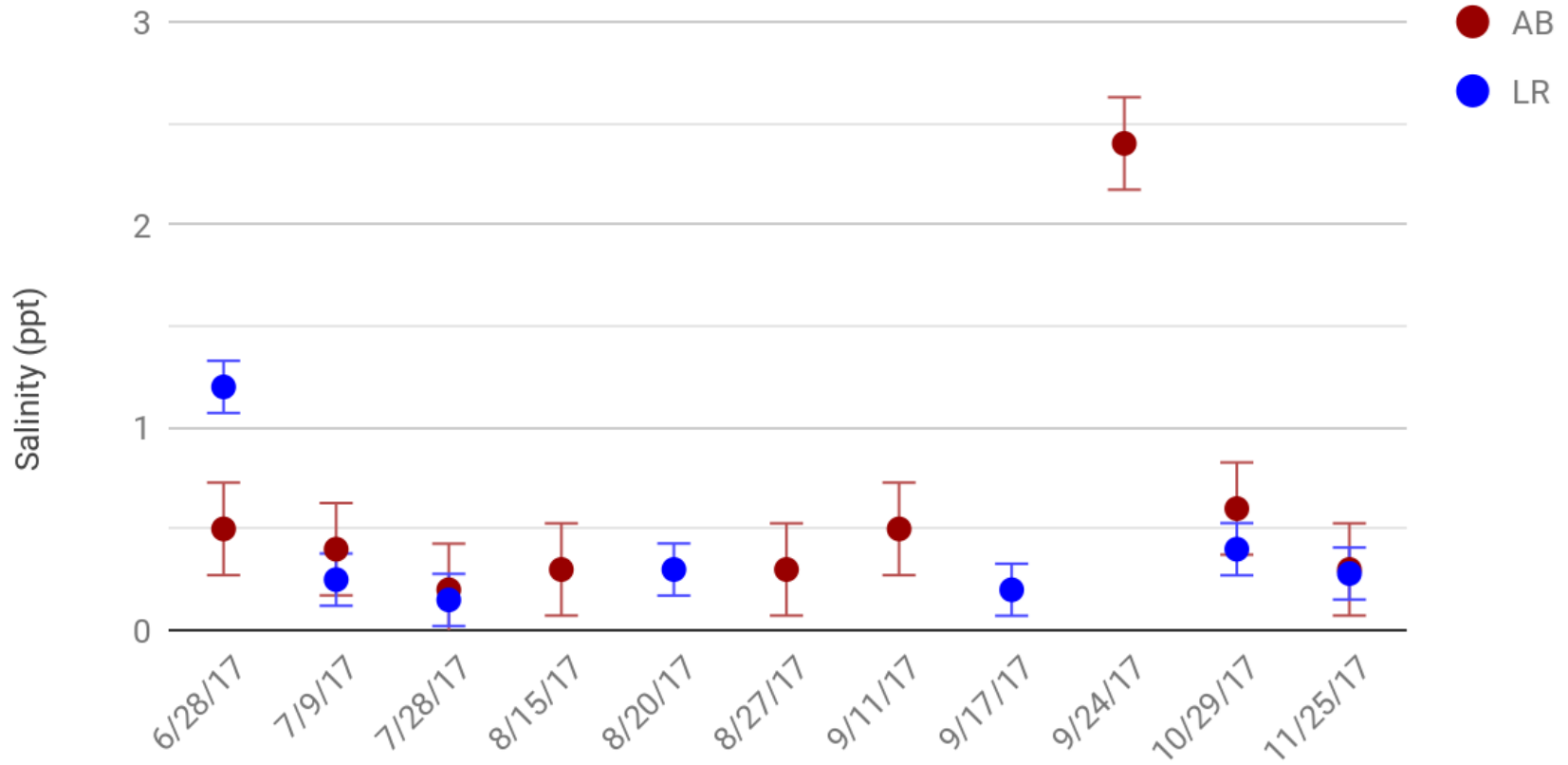


Allen Brook

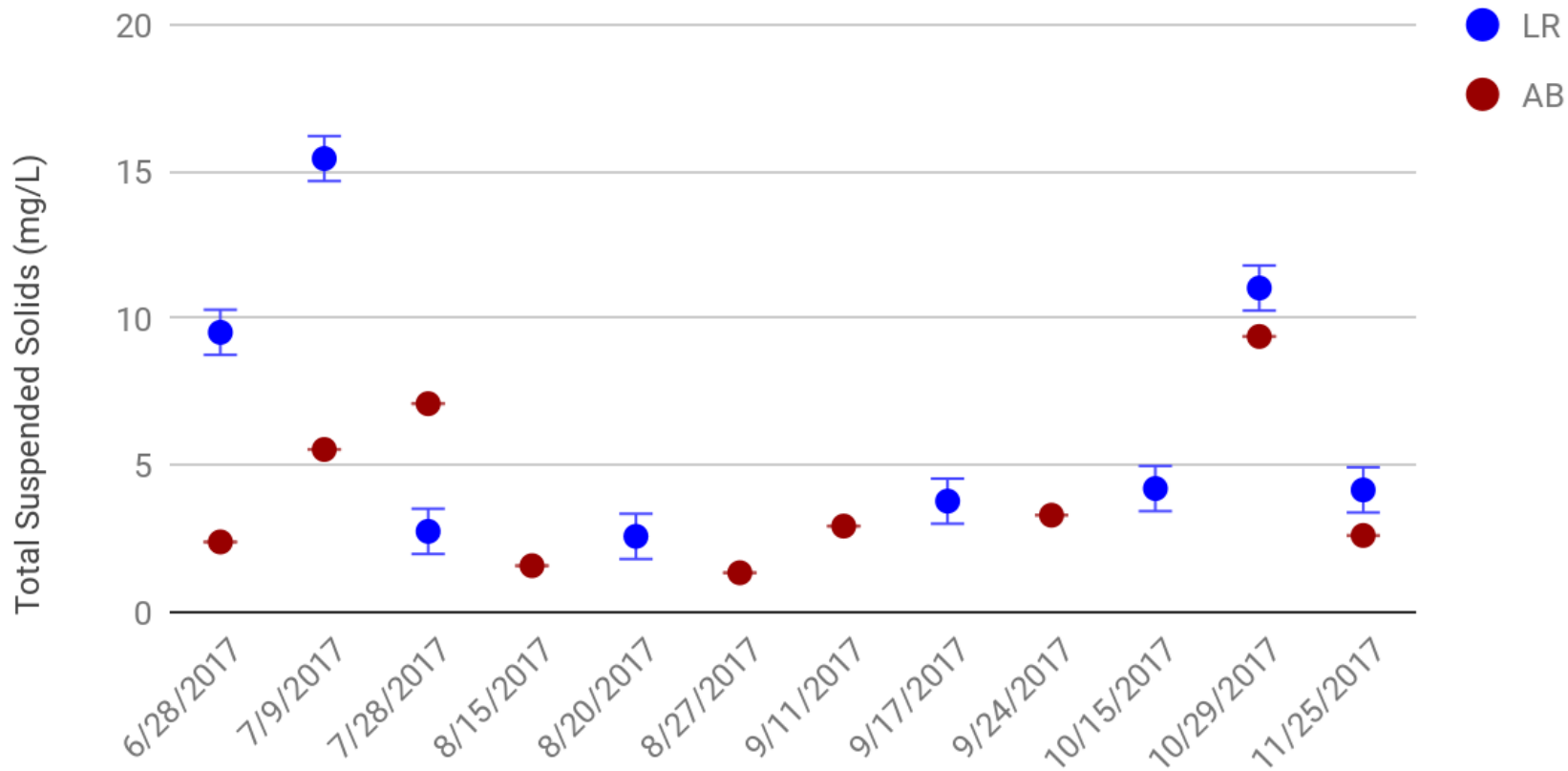


LaPlatte River

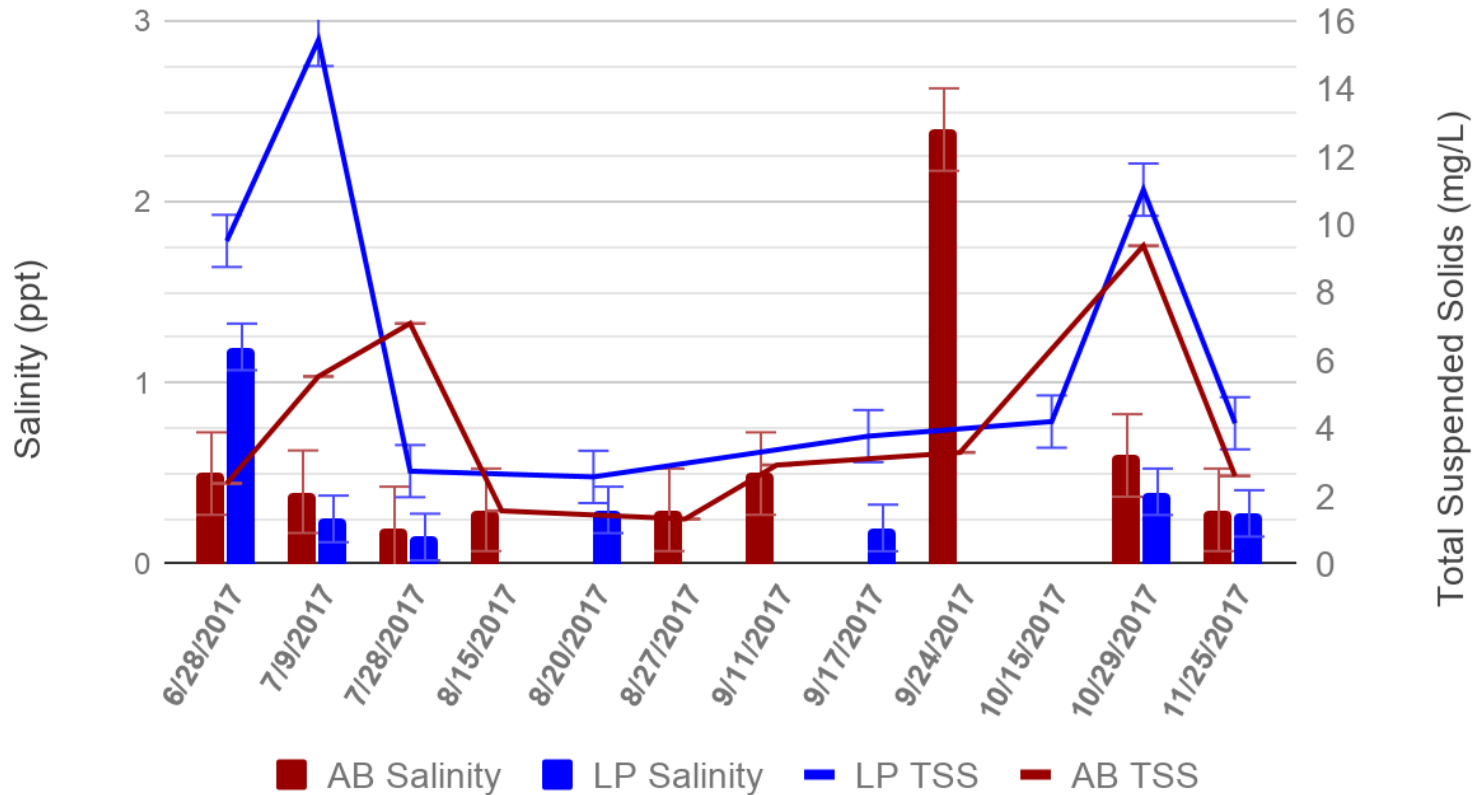
Change in Salinity at Allen Brook (AB) and LaPlatte River (LR) Test Sites



Change in Total Suspended Solids at Allen Brook (AB) and LaPlatte River (LR) Test Sites



Change in Salinity and Total Suspended Solids at Allen Brook (AB) and LaPlatte River (LR) Test Sites



Conclusion

The data did not support the hypothesis that the increased urban land use immediately surrounding the Allen Brook would increase salinity and mitigate the difference in total suspended solids.



Further Research

- Year round data collection
- Precipitation events



Works Cited

- American Fisheries Society, United States Geological Survey. *Predicting the stability of endangered stonecats in the LaPlatte River, Vermont*. By Elizabeth A. Puchala et al., 2016. *United States Geological Survey*, pubs.er.usgs.gov/publication/70168828. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- Brueckner, Thomas. *Road Salt*. 11 July 2014. *Flickr*, www.flickr.com/photos/95128916@N00/14440771677. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies, editor. "US rivers and streams are compromised by increasing salt loads." *Science Daily*, 8 Jan. 2018, www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2018/01/180108161213.htm. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- "Highway Department." *Town of Shelburne*, www.shelburnevt.org/209/Highway-Department. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- Hoar, Bruce K. "Winter Operations Snow & Ice Removal Plan." *Williston Public Works Department*, Town of Williston, willistonvt.gov/office3.com/vertical/Sites/%7BF506B13C-605B-4878-8062-87E5927E49F0%7D/uploads/%7B24382218-BDF2-40B9-997E-812F20256012 7D.PDF. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- Map of LCD_UprLPltt_181. *Google Maps*, Google, 2017, https://www.google.com/maps/place/44%C2%B021'44.2%22N+73%C2%B012'36.1%22W/@44.362715,-73.2097268,1149m/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x0:0x0!8m2!3d44.362284!4d-73.21004. Accessed 13 Mar. 2018. Map.
- Map of Site WR_AllnBrk_361. *Google Maps*, Google, 2017, https://www.google.com/maps/place/44%C2%B027'04.4%22N+73%C2%B006'09.4%22W/@44.4505796,-73.1049096,1144m/data=!3m1!1e3!4m5!3m4!1s0x0:0x0!8m2!3d44.451226!4d-73.102616. Accessed 13 Mar. 2018. Map.
- Narragansett Commission, editor. "Salinity." *Estuarine Science*, edited by University of Rhode Island Office of Marine Programs, United States Environmental Protection Agency, omp.gso.uri.edu/ompweb/doe/science/physical/chsal1.htm. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- Noturus flavus*. *Wikimedia Commons*, MediaWiki, 21 Nov. 2017, commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Noturus_flavus.jpg. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.
- "Turbidity, Total Suspended Solids and Water Clarity." *Fundamentals of Environmental Measurements*, Fondriest Environmental, 13 June 2014, www.fondriest.com/environmental-measurements/parameters/water-quality/turbidity-total-suspended-solids- water- clarity/. Accessed 11 Mar. 2018.
- "Understanding Salinity." *Department of Water and Environmental Regulation*, Government of Western Australia, www.water.wa.gov.au/water-topics/water-quality/managing-water-quality/understanding-salinity. Accessed 15 Mar. 2018.

Acknowledgements



Funding provided by NSF Grant OIA 1556770

Special thanks to...

- Declan McCabe
- Janel Roberge
- Michelle Pinaud
- Nicole Gorman

